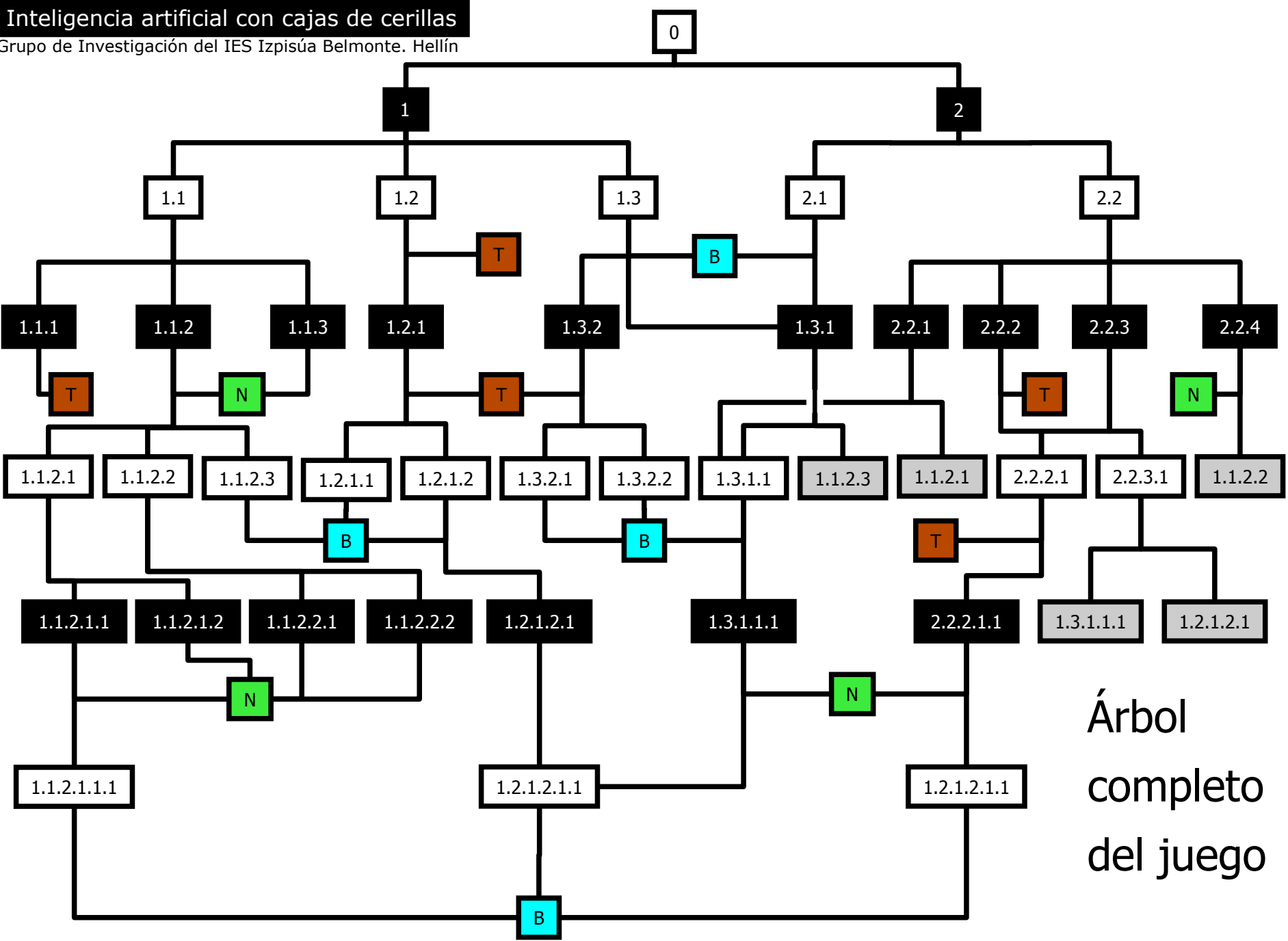




Árbol
completo
del juego